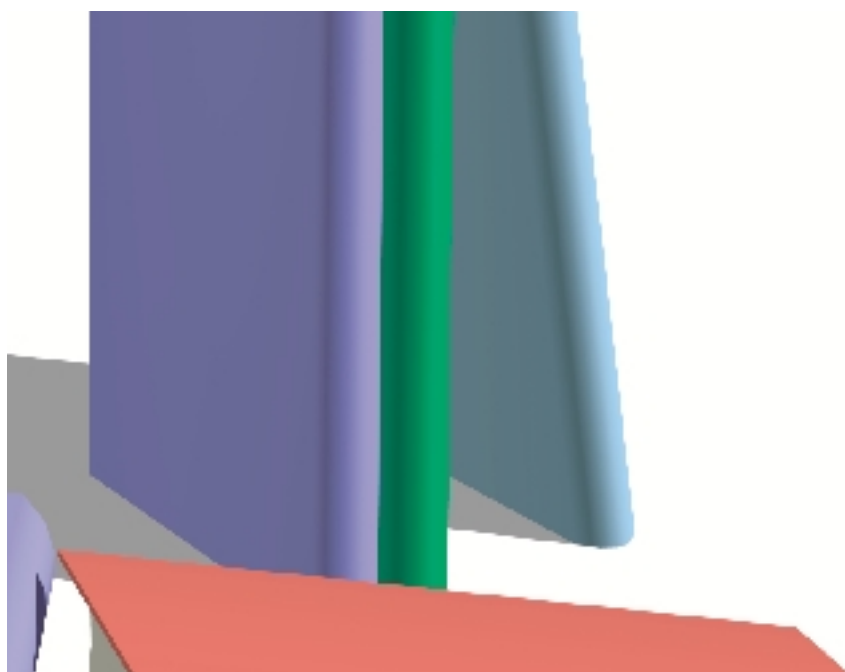


# Lifelong Learning



Education and Culture

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## **THEMATIC BIBLIOGRAPHY**

# **LIFELONG LEARNING**

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## **Introduction**

Over a number of years, the Eurydice European Unit has been building up a considerable collection of reference sources on the various issues arising in education. The value and originality of this collection derive from its essentially international dimension. These books, articles and other items also constitute a basic source of information for the comparative literature published by the Eurydice network.

Such is the variety of educational topics covered by the collection that the Eurydice European Unit has taken the initiative in launching a series of THEMATIC BIBLIOGRAPHIES. Each volume in this new series will be devoted to a topic of Community interest and will deal mainly with the most relevant European and international literature available at the European Unit. The bibliographies will appear in English and French.

This fourth publication in the series does not claim to be exhaustive but draws attention to a selection of publications on the topic of 'Lifelong Learning'. The National Units in the Eurydice Network have contributed more particularly to the chapter on official documents (Chapter F).

The bibliography lists publications or reports that have appeared since 1994. However, some earlier items of published literature which are of special historical interest in relation to the development of the concept of lifelong learning, or regarded as significant reference sources, have also been included.

All titles and Internet websites indicated for reference purposes, have been classified by categories as follows:

- A. EUROPEAN UNION**
- B. COUNCIL OF EUROPE**
- C. OECD**
- D. UNESCO**
- E. OTHER PUBLICATIONS AND ANALYSES**
- F. OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS PUBLISHED BY NATIONAL AUTHORITIES**

Within each category, the literature is presented chronologically by year of publication, and by alphabetical order of title within each year.

All titles in the documentation centre of the Eurydice European Unit, which are listed under categories A, B, C, D and E, have been described after consulting the relevant item directly to obtain or check the information concerned. This approach has been adopted so that the bibliography is as comprehensive and detailed as possible. With the same aim in mind, there are references also to the electronic address of an item and its original English-language title, wherever they have been identified. In addition, the literature has been indexed using the European Education Thesaurus. The descriptors employed are mentioned under each publication selected, and the references are also accompanied by an abstract.

Literature published by national authorities under heading F has been listed first in the language in which it originally appeared.

The titles of items not available in English have been given an unofficial translation so as to make readers aware of the subject under consideration. In such cases, the note 'Translation of title' is added.

This thematic bibliography is a counterpart to the already published survey entitled *Lifelong Learning: the contribution of education systems in the Member States of the European Union*, which was completed by Eurydice between September 1999 and March 2000<sup>1</sup>.

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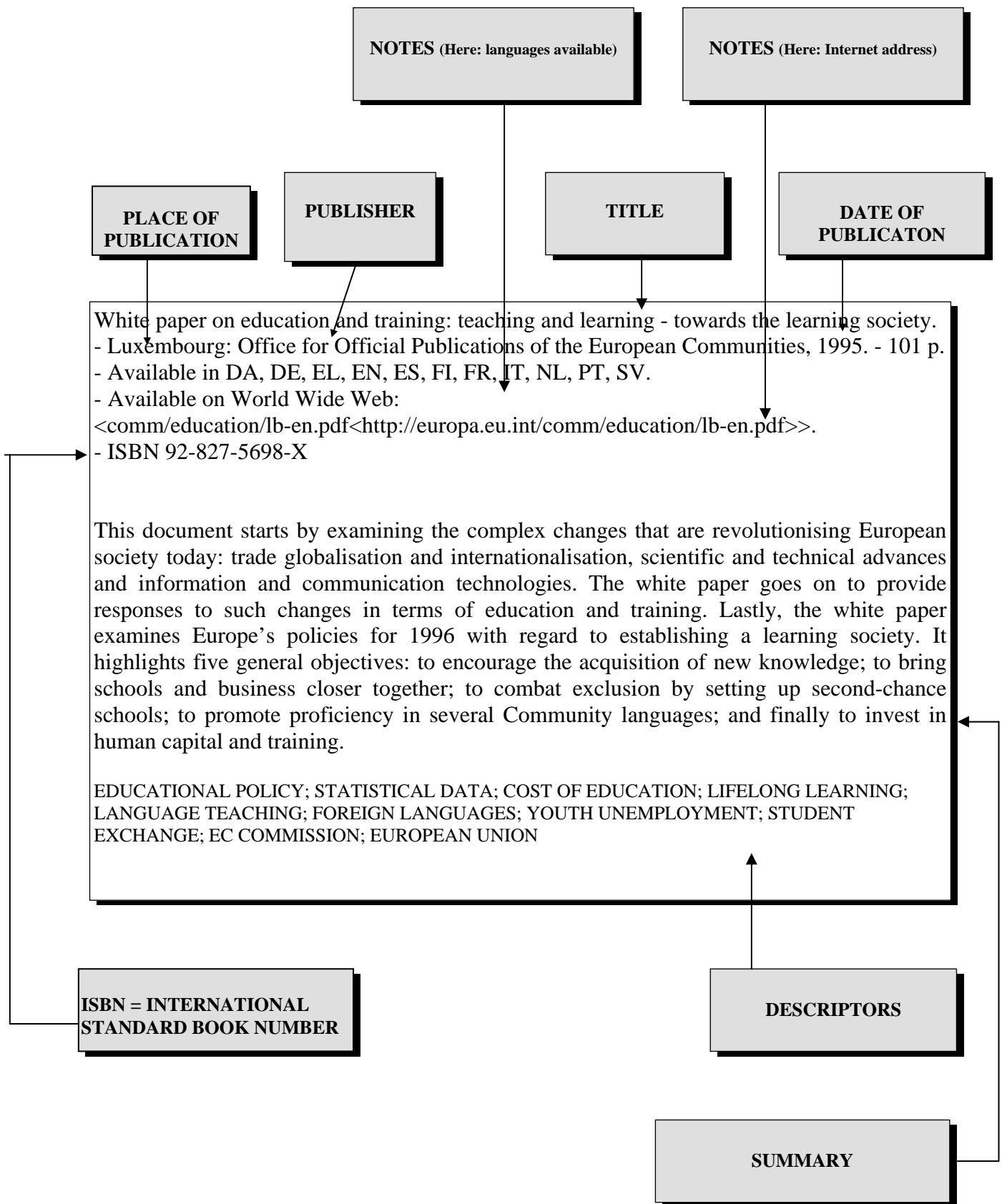
<sup>1</sup> Lifelong Learning: the contribution of education systems in the Member States of the European Union.  
- Brussels: Eurydice, 2000. - 164 p.  
- (Eurydice survey; 2).  
- Available in DE (from August 2000), EN, FR, PT.  
- Available on World Wide Web: <<http://www.eurydice.org/Documents/LLL/EN/FrameSet.htm>>.  
- ISBN 2-87116-294-8

Prepared for the ministerial conference to launch the Socrates II, Leonardo da Vinci II and Youth Programmes in Lisbon on 17-18 March 2000, this book reviews, in its first section, the contexts, definitions and issues related to lifelong learning. The second part then examines collectively the results of the survey itself, which was conducted in all EU Member States. This is followed by individual reports for each country in turn, describing its aims, policies and strategies in the field of lifelong learning.

Luce Pépin  
Head of the  
EURYDICE European Unit  
June 2000

**IMPORTANT:** The titles listed in this bibliography are available from their official publishers.

The following diagram gives a detailed overview of the bibliography's structure:









## A. EUROPEAN UNION


### European Commission

-  Report from the Commission to the Council, the European Parliament, the Economic and Social Committee and the Committee of the Regions on the implementation, results and overall assessment of the European Year of lifelong learning (1996) / Commission of the European Communities.  
- Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 1999. - 22 p.  
- COM (1999) 447 final

This report outlines the implementation (measures undertaken, budget, management, promotional material, Internet site, European multimedia courseware competition, etc.) and results of the European Year of lifelong learning. These results describe the impact of the European Year on the political debate at both European Union and national levels, as well as on continued project activities at national level.

LIFELONG LEARNING; FINANCING; COMMUNITY ACTION PROGRAMME; TARGET GROUP; EC COMMISSION; EUROPEAN UNION

-  Review of research and development in technologies for education and training 1994-1998: supporting the lifelong learning society through the development of telematics – based tools for learners, educators, trainers and trainees / European Commission.  
- Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 1998. - XIV, 137 p.  
- Bibliography.  
- Available in DE, EN, ES, FR, IT

-  Study group on education and training – report: accomplishing Europe through education and training / European Commission. DG XXII. Education, Training, Youth.  
- Brussels: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 1997. - 152 p.  
- Annexes.  
- ISBN 92-827-9493-8

This report is the outcome of joint deliberation and input from a group of independent experts convened by the Commission. They have agreed that education systems in Europe have to act in accordance with the following three priorities: the need to strengthen European competitiveness from the economic standpoint, and in terms of technology and scientific and organisational innovation; the need to be mindful of social tensions and present-day signs of social exclusion in school and the need to move forward with due regard for the basic principles of educational endeavour.

EDUCATIONAL POLICY; TRAINING-EMPLOYMENT RELATIONSHIP; NEW TECHNOLOGIES; INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY; TEACHER EDUCATION; LIFELONG LEARNING; CITIZEN PARTICIPATION; INTERCULTURAL EDUCATION; YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT; UNQUALIFIED YOUNG PEOPLE; VOCATIONAL TRAINING; AIMS OF EDUCATION; PRE-SCHOOL EDUCATION; EC COMMISSION; EUROPEAN UNION



What the programmes have achieved: towards a Europe of knowledge / European Commission.  
- Brussels: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 1997. - 25 p.  
- Commission working document

This working document describes the measures, legal phases, types of joint activities and management procedures, as well as the achievements of the three education action programmes: Leonardo da Vinci, Socrates and Youth for Europe III. It concludes with a number of interesting appendices: a description of cooperation and exchange networks, of projects for acquiring language and intercultural skills, of study and analysis activities, as well as various statistics and diagrams on budgets and mobility.

COMMUNITY ACTION PROGRAMME; BUDGET; SCHOLARSHIP; LIFELONG LEARNING; PILOT PROJET; STATISTICAL DATA; TEACHER; TRAINER; EC COMMISSION; EUROPEAN UNION



The Budgetary implications of education and training in the Member States of the European Union: European Year of lifelong learning 1996 / European Commission. DG XXII. Education, Training, Youth.  
- Brussels: European Commission, 1996. - 130 p.

This study presents the trend, growth or reduction, in the Member States' education budgets during the period 1985 to 1992. Four important points are examined in detail:

- choice of strategic priorities by the Member States;
- issue of decentralisation;
- introduction of new financing mechanisms;
- role of the public sector.

COST OF EDUCATION; ECONOMICS OF EDUCATION; EDUCATION BUDGET; EDUCATION SYSTEM; LIFELONG LEARNING; VOCATIONAL TRAINING; EC COMMISSION; EUROPEAN UNION



The Economic dimension of education and training in the Member States of the European Union: European Year of lifelong learning 1996.  
- Brussels: European Commission, 1996. - 90 p.

The key objective of this study is to identify the economic dimension of education and training based on research in the 15 Member States. It also provides an overview of international literature on the subject. The study analyses the economic and social benefits from an individual, as well as a social, perspective. It highlights the correlation between annual growth rates and investment in human capital. In this new economic era of fierce competition and rapid technological change, skills are becoming increasingly important to drive forward economic growth.


ECONOMICS OF EDUCATION; IN-SERVICE TRAINING; TRAINING-EMPLOYMENT RELATIONSHIP; LABOUR MARKET; LIFELONG LEARNING; EMPLOYMENT; PRODUCTIVITY; EC COMMISSION; EUROPEAN UNION



European Year of lifelong learning 1996 / European Commission. DG XXII. Education, Training, Youth.  
- Brussels: European Commission, 1996. - 24 p.


This brochure was published for the 1996 European Year of lifelong learning. It provides an overview of the lifelong learning measures taken by individuals and organisations by presenting various examples of national projects. It also contains an exhaustive list of organisations and associations that received European Union funding for the European Year.

LIFELONG LEARNING; EDUCATION SYSTEM; VOCATIONAL TRAINING; IN-SERVICE TRAINING; EC COMMISSION; EUROPEAN UNION

-  The Goals, architecture and means of lifelong learning: European Year of lifelong learning 1996 / J.R. Grass; European Commission. DG XXII. Education, Training, Youth.  
- Brussels: European Commission, 1996. - 31 p.  
- ISBN 92-827-8443-6

Part one of this document describes, from an economic and social standpoint, the factors that distinguish Europe on its path towards the learning society. Part two endeavours to define the objectives, institutional structure and means required to implement the lifelong learning concept.

LIFELONG LEARNING; IN-SERVICE TRAINING; ENTERPRISE; TRAINING-EMPLOYMENT RELATIONSHIP; ECONOMICS OF EDUCATION; EDUCATION SYSTEM; VOCATIONAL TRAINING; INITIAL TRAINING; EC COMMISSION; EUROPEAN UNION



-  White paper on education and training: teaching and learning – towards the learning society.  
- Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 1995. - 101 p.  
- Available in DA, DE, EL, EN, ES, FI, FR, IT, NL, PT, SV.  
- Available on World Wide Web: <<http://europa.eu.int/comm/education/lb-en.pdf>>.  
- ISBN 92-827-5698-X

This document starts by examining the complex changes that are revolutionising European society today: trade globalisation and internationalisation, scientific and technical advances and information and communication technologies. The white paper goes on to provide responses to such changes in terms of education and training. Lastly, the white paper examines Europe's policies for 1996 with regard to establishing a learning society. It highlights five general objectives: to encourage the acquisition of new knowledge; to bring schools and business closer together; to combat exclusion by setting up second-chance schools; to promote proficiency in several Community languages; and finally to invest in human capital and training.

EDUCATIONAL POLICY; STATISTICAL DATA; COST OF EDUCATION; LIFELONG LEARNING; LANGUAGE TEACHING; FOREIGN LANGUAGES; YOUTH UNEMPLOYMENT; STUDENT EXCHANGE; EC COMMISSION; EUROPEAN UNION


## CEDEFOP

### A. Monographs

-  An Age of learning: vocational training policy at European level / Steve Bainsbridge; Julie Murray; Cedefop.  
- Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 2000. - 146 p.  
- (Cedefop Reference Document).  
- ISBN 92-828-8051-6
-  Lifelong vocational guidance: European cases studies / Sylvie Chioussé; Patrick Werquin; European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions; Cedefop.  
- Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 1999. - 75 p.  
- (Cedefop Panorama; 79).  
- Available on World Wide Web:  
<<http://www.trainingvillage.gr/etv/publication/download/panorama/5079-en2.pdf>>.  
- ISBN 92-828-4121-9


This report, drafted jointly by Cedefop and the European Foundation for the Improvement of Living and Working Conditions, is aimed at decision-makers and those involved in occupational or social integration wishing to know more about the subject, especially with regard to target groups and forms of action.

VOCATIONAL TRAINING; VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE; GUIDANCE SERVICE; TRANSITION FROM SCHOOL TO WORK; OCCUPATIONAL INTEGRATION; LIFELONG LEARNING; EUROPEAN UNION; CEDEFOP

-  Agora 2: the role of the company in lifelong learning. Thessaloniki, 17 and 18 novembre 1997 / Jordi Planas; Cedefop.  
- Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 1998. - 93 p.  
- (Cedefop Panorama).  
- Available on World Wide Web:  
<[http://www.trainingvillage.gr/etv/publication/download/panorama/5086\\_en.pdf](http://www.trainingvillage.gr/etv/publication/download/panorama/5086_en.pdf)>.  
- ISBN 92-828-5285-7


This document was the result of discussions held at the second seminar of Cedefop's 'Agora Thessalonikis' programme, the aim of which was to create an open debate to support their partners' decision-making and negotiations on vocational training. Various speakers examine the role of business in lifelong learning: its role in producing skills and qualifications and the link between initial and continuing training, in particular the relationship between the latter types of training and informal training.

LIFELONG LEARNING; VOCATIONAL TRAINING; ENTERPRISE; EMPLOYMENT POLICY; VOCATIONAL QUALIFICATION; EUROPEAN UNION; CEDEFOP

-  Lifelong learning: retrospective and perspectives / Cedefop.  
- Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 1996. - 125 p.  
- (Vocational Training 1996; 8-9).  
- Bibliography

This issue from the European journal 'Vocational Training' discusses continuing education and lifelong learning. It includes a number of articles and studies on such subjects as: the concept of lifelong learning; continuing training in the workplace, on-the-job training, equal opportunities, adult education, etc.


LIFELONG LEARNING; VOCATIONAL TRAINING; ENTERPRISE; EUROPEAN UNION; CEDEFOP

-  The Coherence of compulsory education, initial and continuing training and adult education in countries of the European Economic Area: comparative analysis / Guilford Educational Services.  
- Berlin: Cedefop, 1995. - 52 p.  
- (Cedefop Panorama; 60)


This is a comparative analysis of 12 national reports describing measures to improve the coherence between compulsory education and vocational training, as well as adult education and lifelong learning.

LIFELONG LEARNING; COMPULSORY EDUCATION; HIGHER EDUCATION; VOCATIONAL EDUCATION; TRAINING-EMPLOYMENT RELATIONSHIP; VOCATIONAL TRAINING; INITIAL TRAINING; COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS; EUROPEAN UNION; CEDEFOP

## B. Articles


-  Lifelong learning: how the paradigm has changed in the 90s. / Martina Ni Cheallaigh; Cedefop. - Bibliography.

In: Report on current vocational education and training research in Europe: background reports 2000. - 2<sup>nd</sup> edition.  
- Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, (forthcoming, autumn 2000).  
- (Reference document)

 Curriculum development, new learning environments and transfer of innovations in Europe / Pakka Kämäräinen; Jan Streumer; Cedefop. - Bibliography.


In: Vocational education and training - The European research field.

- Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 1998. - 321 p.
- (Reference document).
- ISBN 92-828-3614-2.
- Vol. 2, P. 155-182

 Validation and recognition of non-formal learning: the questions of validity, reliability and legitimacy / Jens Bjornavold; Cedefop. - Bibliography.

In: Vocational education and training - The European research field.


- Luxembourg: Office for Official Publications of the European Communities, 1998. - 321 p.
- (Reference document).
- ISBN 92-828-3614-2.
- Vol. 2, P. 215-233

 Lifelong learning: a top issue for Cedefop / Johan van Rens; Steve Bainbridge; Cedefop. - Bibliography.

In: European Trade Union Yearbook 1996.

- P. 439-456

## Council


 Council Decision of 21 December 1998 on the promotion of the European pathways in work-linked training, including apprenticeship.


- Brussels: Council of the European Community, 1999.
- OJ N°. L17, 22.01.1999


 Council conclusions of 20 December 1996 on a strategy for lifelong learning.

- Brussels: Council of the European Community, 1997.
- OJ N°. C7, 10.01.1997

## B. COUNCIL OF EUROPE


-  Compendium of position papers: Albania, Armenia, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Hungary, Iceland, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Malta, Moldova, Norway, The Former Yugoslavian Republic of Macedonia, Ukraine, United Kingdom.
- Strasbourg: Council of Europe. Directorate General IV. Directorate of Education. Higher Education and Research Division; University of Catania; Italian Ministry of Higher Education, Scientific and Technological Research, 2000. - 77 p.
  - Workshop on lifelong learning for equity and social cohesion: a new challenge to higher education: application of the new information and communication technologies in lifelong learning.
  - Catania (Italy), 6-8 April 2000


-  ICT in Finnish higher education: impact on lifelong learning / Matti Sinko.
- Strasbourg: Council of Europe; University of Catania; Italian Ministry of Higher Education, Scientific and Technological Research, 2000 - 15 p.
  - Workshop on lifelong learning for equity and social cohesion: a new challenge to higher education: application of the new information and communication technologies in lifelong learning.
  - Catania (Italy), 6-8 April 2000

-  Information and communication technologies in higher education in a lifelong learning perspective: the Hungarian experience / István Szabó.
- Strasbourg: Council of Europe; University of Catania; Italian Ministry of Higher Education, Scientific and Technological Research, 2000 - 12 p.
  - Workshop on lifelong learning for equity and social cohesion: a new challenge to higher education: application of the new information and communication technologies in lifelong learning.
  - Catania (Italy), 6-8 April 2000

This document describes Hungary's situation regarding new information and communication technologies (ICT), allowing the use of existing lifelong learning resources. It also describes the programmes that have been established to integrate these technologies into all levels of education.

LIFELONG LEARNING; HIGHER EDUCATION; INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY; SCIENCES OF EDUCATION; HUNGARY; COUNCIL OF EUROPE

-  Lifelong learning for equity and social cohesion: a new challenge to higher education: progress report.
- Strasbourg: Council of Europe. Directorate General IV: Education, Culture, Youth and Sport, Environment. Directorate of School, Out-of-School and Higher Education. Higher Education and Research Division, 2000. - 18 p.
  - 7<sup>th</sup> plenary session, 28-30 March 2000.
  - Bibliography

-  National policies on the cost-effective use of new information technologies in lifelong learning / Kay Mac Keogh.
- Strasbourg: Council of Europe; University of Catania; Italian Ministry of Higher Education, Scientific and Technological Research, 2000. - 17 p.
  - Workshop on lifelong learning for equity and social cohesion: a new challenge to higher education: application of the new information and communication technologies in lifelong learning.
  - Catania (Italy), 6-8 April 2000.
  - Bibliography

This document examines the relationship between information and communication technologies and lifelong learning and discusses their advantages and disadvantages. It also describes the national

strategies of Ireland, Portugal, Finland, the United Kingdom, Canada, Australia, Japan, Pakistan and the African continent, together with their strategies for these new technologies.

LIFELONG LEARNING; INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY; HIGHER EDUCATION; INFORMATION POLICY; UNESCO; COUNCIL OF EUROPE



Diversifying lifelong learning in response to diverse learner needs / Maggie Woodrow.

- Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 1999. - 17 p.

- Workshop on lifelong learning for equity and social cohesion: a new challenge to higher education: meeting the needs of all students in a changing society.

- Rønne, Bornholm, 27-29 May 1999

This study starts out by charting the current diversity of lifelong learning. Its author goes on to condemn the situation where lifelong learning is seen as an individual responsibility solely for an elite. Next he discusses the notions of social integration and public responsibility as challenges for higher education. Lastly, the document attempts to define possible means for diversifying and financing lifelong learning.

LIFELONG LEARNING; HIGHER EDUCATION; VOCATIONAL TRAINING; DISTANCE STUDY; ADULT EDUCATION; EDUCATIONAL POLICY; FINANCING; COUNCIL OF EUROPE



Governmental policies in lifelong learning at higher education level in response to diverse student needs / Guy Haug.

- Strasbourg: Council of Europe; Danish Ministry of Education; Danish Rectors' Conference, 1999 - 22 p.

- Workshop on lifelong learning for equity and social cohesion: a new challenge to higher education: meeting the needs of all students in a changing society.

- Rønne, Bornholm, 27-29 May 1999.

- Bibliography

This document presents and compares the various interventions of those responsible for lifelong learning and the means used to increase access to it. In this context, it addresses the particular issues of the funding and quality of lifelong learning.

LIFELONG LEARNING; HIGHER EDUCATION; EDUCATIONAL POLICY; TRAINING NEED; COUNCIL OF EUROPE



Higher education and lifelong learning / Ina Grieb.

- Strasbourg: Council of Europe; Danish Ministry of Education; Danish Rectors' Conference, 1999 - 11 p.

- Workshop on lifelong learning for equity and social cohesion: a new challenge to higher education: meeting the needs of all students in a changing society.

- Rønne, Bornholm, 27-29 May 1999




ICT and the changing role of the teacher / Janet Jenkins.

- Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 1999. - 21 p.

- Workshop on lifelong learning for equity and social cohesion: a new challenge to higher education: application of the new information technologies in lifelong learning


The new information and communication technologies are currently prompting change at all levels of education, as well as opening up new prospects for teachers. This document describes the impact of these new technologies on education, as well as prospects for the future, especially the prospects offered by the Internet for continuing education necessitating the presence of a teacher.

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY; LIFELONG LEARNING; TEACHER ROLE; TEACHING QUALITY; TEACHING APTITUDE; HIGHER EDUCATION; SECONDARY EDUCATION; VOCATIONAL EDUCATION; POST-SECONDARY EDUCATION; TECHNICAL EDUCATION; DISTANCE STUDY; TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE; COUNCIL OF EUROPE

-  Lifelong learning for equity and social cohesion: a new challenge to higher education: general report / document prepared by Prof. Gérard Losfeld.  
- Strasbourg: Council of Europe. Directorate of Education, Culture and Sport. Higher Education and Research Committee, 1999. - 40 p.  
- (Background document).  
- 6<sup>th</sup> plenary session, 16-18 March 1999


In 1998, Higher Education and Research Committee of the Council of Europe adopted a three-year project entitled 'Lifelong learning for equity and social cohesion: a new challenge to higher education'. A symposium to launch the project was held in Budapest from 12 to 14 November 1998, in order to describe the main theme and sub-themes of the project, the new circumstances that had arisen in the Member States and the current situation – drawn from national reports based on responses to a questionnaire. This document summarises the discussions and conclusions of the symposium. It also contains the symposium programme and list of participants.

LIFELONG LEARNING; HIGHER EDUCATION; EDUCATIONAL POLICY; UNIVERSITY STUDIES; REPORT; COUNCIL OF EUROPE

-  Response of universities to current needs for continuing education / Joseph Joly.  
- Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 1999. - 18 p.  
- Workshop on lifelong learning for equity and social cohesion: a new challenge to higher education: meeting the needs of all students in a changing society.  
- Rønne, Bornholm, 27-29 May 1999


This report describes the role and strategies developed by universities for establishing the new knowledge society. Following a descriptive analysis of requirements in this area, the author goes on to make suggestions concerning the groups at which universities should target their training courses. Lastly it proposes some concrete measures to be implemented.

HIGHER EDUCATION; LIFELONG LEARNING; UNIVERSITY STUDIES; LEARNING STRATEGY; VOCATIONAL TRAINING; COUNCIL OF EUROPE



-  Workshop on lifelong learning for equity and social cohesion: a new challenge to higher education: meeting the needs of all students in a changing society: general report / John Brennan; The Open University (United Kingdom). Centre for Higher Education Research and Information.  
- Strasbourg: Council of Europe. Directorate of Education, Culture and Sport; Danish Ministry of Education; Danish Rector's Conference, 1999 - 30 p.  
- Rønne, Bornholm, 27-29 May 1999

In 1998, the Higher Education and Research Committee adopted a three-year project called 'Lifelong learning for equity and social cohesion: a new challenge to higher education'. A workshop was held in connection with this project on the theme of 'Responding to the needs of all students in a changing society'. The workshop was held in Rønne, Denmark, from 27 to 29 May 1999. This document summarises the discussions and conclusions of the workshop and contains the list of participants, discussion reports and agenda.

LIFELONG LEARNING; HIGHER EDUCATION; EDUCATIONAL POLICY; UNIVERSITY STUDIES; REPORT; COUNCIL OF EUROPE


-  Compendium of national papers: lifelong learning for equity and social cohesion: a new challenge to higher education. Launching symposium, Budapest, 12-14 November 1998 / document prepared by the Directorate of Education, Culture and Sport (Higher Education and Research Division).  
- Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 1998




-  Permanent education: a compendium of studies commissioned by the Council for Cultural Co-operation. A contribution to the United Nations' International Education Year.  
- Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 1972
  
-  Today and tomorrow in European adult education: a study of the present situation and future developments.  
- Strasbourg: Council of Europe, 1972

## C. OECD


### A. Monographs

-  Towards lifelong learning in Hungary / Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development.  
- Paris: OECD, 1999. - 92 p.  
- ISBN 92-64-17360-9

-  Labour market policies – new challenges: lifelong learning to maintain employability: meeting of the Employment, Labour and Social Affairs Committee at Ministerial Level held at the Château de la Muette, Paris, 14-15 October 1997 / Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development.  
- Paris: OECD, 1997. - 47 p.  
- (OECD Documents; GD(97)162).  
- Available on World Wide Web: <[www.oecd.org/els/pdfs/Labour/docs/10E75123.pdf](http://www.oecd.org/els/pdfs/Labour/docs/10E75123.pdf)>

This document addresses a number of different issues: the importance of human capital and lifelong learning; obstacles to lifelong learning after leaving initial training to enter working life; the situation of poorly-skilled adults in the labour market; and finally, the role played by employment ministers and policies in facilitating lifelong learning.


LIFELONG LEARNING; TRANSITION FROM SCHOOL TO WORK; EDUCATIONAL POLICY; VOCATIONAL TRAINING; OECD

-  Lifelong learning for all: meeting of the Education Committee at Ministerial Level, 16-17 January 1996 / Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development.  
- Paris: OECD, 1996. - 338 p.  
- ISBN 92-64-14815-9

This report outlines the global strategies adopted by the education ministers of OECD countries, as part of a programme of lifelong learning for all. The report tackles the issues of: the transition towards learning economies and societies; the objectives, obstacles and strategies for lifelong learning; the foundations of lifelong learning; improving routes to and transitions in lifelong learning and working life; the role of the public authorities; and funding lifelong learning for all.


ADULT EDUCATION; LIFELONG LEARNING; TRAINING-EMPLOYMENT RELATIONSHIP; TRANSITION FROM SCHOOL TO WORK; VOCATIONAL TRAINING; EDUCATIONAL POLICY; FINANCING; STATISTICAL DATA; OECD

### B. Articles and extracts

-  L'Apprentissage à vie: financement – les priorités.

In: Gestion de l'enseignement supérieur.  
- Paris: Organisation de Coopération et de Développement Économiques, 2000.  
- ISSN 1013-8501.  
- ISBN 92-64-26173-7.  
- Vol. 11, n°3, P 7-43

*English title:* Lifelong learning: financing – the priorities.

 Les Établissements d'enseignement supérieur et le marché de l'apprentissage à vie en Norvège / Ellen Brandt. - Bibliography.


In: Gestion de l'enseignement supérieur.

- Paris: Organisation de Coopération et de Développement Économiques, 1999.

- ISSN 1013-8501.

- Vol. 11, n°2, P. 21-33

*English title:* Higher education establishments and the lifelong learning market in Norway.

 Apprendre tout au long de la vie: cadre de suivi et tendances de la participation à des activités de formation. - Bibliographie

In: Analyse des politiques d'éducation 1998 / Centre pour la Recherche et l'Innovation dans l'Enseignement.


- Paris: Organisation de Coopération et de Développement Économiques, 1998.

- Annexes statistiques.

- ISBN 92-64-26128-1.

- P. 7-24

*English title:* Lifelong learning: monitoring framework and trends in participation in training activities.

 L'Apprentissage à vie pour tous / Donald J. Johnston.


In: L'Observateur de l'OCDE.

- Paris: Organisation de Coopération et de Développement Économiques, 1998.

- ISSN 0029-7054.

- Vol. 214 (1998), P. 4

*English title:* Lifelong learning for all.

 Lifelong learning and employability / P. Mackenzie.

In: OECD Observer.




- Paris: Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development, 1998.

- ISSN 0029-7054.

- Vol. 209 (1998), P. 13-17

## D. UNESCO






### A. Monographs

-  Lifelong learning and institutions of higher education in the 21<sup>st</sup> century: report on the preparatory meeting for the world conference on higher education / Werner Mauch; Renuka Narang.  
- S.l.: Unesco Institute for Education; University of Mumbai (India); international Congress of University Adult Education, 1998. - 215 p.
-  Adult education: the Hamburg Declaration, the agenda for the future.  
- Hamburg: Unesco Institute for Education, 1997. - 30 p.
-  L'Éducation: un trésor est caché dedans / Jacques Delors (et al.).  
- Paris: Unesco; Éditions Odile Jacob, 1996. - 311 p.  
- Contains different annexes.  
- ISBN 92-3-203274-0.  
- ISBN 2-7381-0381-2


*Translation of the title:* Education: hidden treasure within.

An international committee, chaired by Jacques Delors, examined the issue of education in the twenty-first century. This publication, the product of ideas from a variety of leading figures, addresses a wide range of issues, such as the fear of unemployment or exclusion, and examines the role of education in a constantly evolving society. It concludes by expressing the desire to see education become a general lifelong experience.

LIFELONG LEARNING; YOUTH; EDUCATIONAL SOCIOLOGY; FUTUROLOGY;  
EXPERIMENTATION; ADULT EDUCATION; UNESCO







-  Areas of learning basic to lifelong education / Paul Lengrand.  
Hamburg: Unesco Institute for Education; Oxford: Pergamon Press, 1986. - 256 p.  
- Bibliography
-  Lifelong education: bibliography / Ursula Giere.  
- Hamburg: Unesco Institute for Education, 1985. - 4 p.
-  School curriculum in the context of lifelong learning / Uwe Hameyer.  
- Hamburg: Unesco Institute for Education, 1979. - 112 p.  
- Bibliography
-  Reflexions on lifelong education and the school / Ravindrakumar H. Dave (et al.).  
- Hamburg: Unesco Institute for Education, 1975. - 80 p.  
- Bibliography
-  Apprendre à être: le monde de l'éducation aujourd'hui et demain / E. Faure.  
- Paris: Unesco. Commission internationale pour le développement de l'éducation, 1972

*English title:* Learning to be: the world of education today and tomorrow.

-  Introduction à l'éducation permanente / Paul Lengrand.  
- Paris: Unesco, 1970


*English title: An introduction to lifelong learning.*

## **B. Articles**

-  Between structure and subjectivity: life-histories and lifelong learning / Ari Antikainen.  
  
In: International Review of Education.  
- Hambourg: Unesco Institute for Education.  
- Vol. 2-3 (1998), P. 215-234
-  Higher education responding to a lifelong learning world / Norman Longworth. - Bibliography.  
  
In: Higher Education in Europe.  
- ISSN 0379-7724.  
- Vol. XXII, Issue 4 (1997), P. 517-524
-  Teacher education and lifelong learning: the contribution of Action 3 of Comenius European in-service projects / Yves Beernaert.  
  
In: Higher Education in Europe.  
- ISSN 0379-7724.  
- Vol. XXII, Issue 3 (1997), P. 329-347
-  Lifelong Education / Unesco Institute for Education. - Bibliography.  
  
In: International Review of Education.  
- ISSN 0020-8566.  
- Hambourg: Unesco Institute for Education.  
- Vol. 3-5 (1994), P. 191-395
-  Lifelong learning: the dialectics of 'lifelong educations' / Paul Bélanger. - Bibliography.  
  
In: International Review of Education.  
- ISSN 0020-8566.  
- Hambourg: Unesco Institute for Education.  
- Vol. XL, Issue 3-5 (1994), P. 353-381
-  Crucial needs for the development of lifelong learning: conclusions of the international seminar on strategies for lifelong learning / John Robinson; European Centre for Higher Education.  
  
In: Higher Education in Europe.  
- ISSN 0379-7724.  
- Vol. 4 (1980), P. 49-51

## E. OTHER PUBLICATIONS AND ANALYSES


### A. Monographs


-  L'Enseignement: une réforme impossible? Analyse comparée / P. Laderrière.  
- Paris: L'Harmattan, 1999. - 390 p.  
- (Education et formation).  
- ISBN 2-7384-8652-5

*Translation of the title:* Education: impossible to reform? Comparative analysis.

The author, Pierre Laderrière, outlines the changes that have taken place in education and training policies since the Second World War and the resumption of trade between Western nations. He also discusses current lifelong learning issues and how they affect the way in which the education system works. Other subjects addressed include teacher training, problems in higher education, international cooperation, etc.


HIGHER EDUCATION; SECONDARY EDUCATION; EDUCATION SYSTEM; TEACHER EDUCATION; LIFELONG LEARNING; HISTORY OF EDUCATION; EDUCATIONAL POLICY; UNESCO; OECD; EUROPEAN UNION


-  Lifelong learning: the politics of the new learning environment / Geoffrey Elliot.  
- London: Jessica Kingsley Publishers, 1999. - 144 p.  
- (Higher education policy series; 44).  
- Bibliography.  
- ISBN 1-85302-580-1

-  Making lifelong learning work: learning cities for a learning century / Norman Longworth.  
- London: Kogan Page, 1999. - XI, 227 p.  
- Includes bibliographical references and index.

Based on numerous examples of learning situations in schools, universities, professional organisations and industry, the author describes the circumstances under which lifelong learning can help towns and regions to devise new strategies for development and change.


ADULT EDUCATION; LIFELONG LEARNING; FUTUROLOGY; UNIVERSITY STUDIES; VOCATIONAL GUIDANCE; GOVERNMENT; LABOUR MARKET; TRAINING-EMPLOYMENT RELATIONSHIP

-  Why's the beer always stronger up north?: studies of lifelong learning in Europe / F. Coffield; Economic and Social Research Council.  
- London: ESRC, 1999.  
- ISBN 1-86134131-8

-  International perspectives on lifelong learning / John Holford; Peter Jarvis; Colin Griffin.  
- London: Kogan Page, 1998.  
- ISBN 0-7494-2869-4


This publication starts by examining the concept of lifelong learning and how it is practised from an international angle, based on case studies. It tackles a number of different themes such as lifelong learning policies, the realities of lifelong learning, changes in education structures and in the employment world.


LIFELONG LEARNING; ADULT EDUCATION; UNIVERSITY STUDIES; EDUCATIONAL POLICY; HIGHER EDUCATION; EUROPEAN UNION

-  Lifeworlds and learning: essays in the theory, philosophy and practice of lifelong learning / Bill Williamson.  
- Leicester: National Institute of Adult Continuing Education, 1998. - 220 p.  
- Includes bibliographical references and index.  
- ISBN 1-86201-044-7

This publication examines the possibilities and limitations of the different lifelong learning models currently in existence. According to its author, Bill Williamson, lifelong learning both necessitates and fosters the creation of a new type of society based on new education and learning methods. It is these methods, which themselves call for new forms of dialogue and citizenship, that will lead, worldwide, to changes in education, democratisation of the labour market and new strategies for combating inequality and social exclusion.


LIFELONG LEARNING; SOCIAL CHANGE; EQUAL OPPORTUNITY; FUTUROLOGY; INTERNATIONALISM; UNESCO; OECD; EUROPEAN UNION

-  Strategic choices for the Academy: how demand for lifelong learning will re-create higher education / Daniel James Rowley; Herman D. Lujan; Michael G. Dolence; foreword by Robert H. Atwell.  
- 1<sup>st</sup> ed.  
- San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Publishers, 1998.  
- (The Jossey-Bass higher and adult education series).  
- Includes bibliographical references and index.  
- ISBN 0-7879-4067-4


-  Changing places: flexibility, lifelong learning and a learning society / Richard Edwards.  
- London: Routledge, 1997. - 214 p.  
- Includes bibliographical references and index.  
- ISBN 415-15339-5


This publication describes the development of the learning society concept in recent years. It identifies and studies the changes facing workers and students, with the core concept being the flexibility not only of individuals but also of organisations and society.

LIFELONG LEARNING; FLEXIBILITY; HIGHER EDUCATION; ADULT EDUCATION; OCCUPATIONAL MOBILITY; SOCIAL CHANGE; SOCIOLOGY OF EDUCATION


-  Se former tout au long de la vie: entretiens Condorcet, sixième rencontre de la formation professionnelle, Paris, 30 septembre et 1er octobre 1996.  
- Paris: Le Monde-Éditions et Ministère du Travail et des Affaires sociales, 1997.  
- ISBN 2-87899-146-X

*Translation of the title:* Lifelong learning: Condorcet talks, sixth vocational training meeting, Paris, 30 September and 1 October 1996.

-  Lifelong learning / Norman Longworth; W. Keith Davies.  
- London: Kogan Page, 1996. - 179 p.  
- Index.  
- ISBN 0-7494-1972-5

-  Towards the learning society / Stewart Ranson.  
- London: Cassell, 1994. - 146 p.  
- Includes bibliographical references and index.  
- ISBN 0-304-32770-5

## B. Articles and extracts

 L'Éducation au XXIe siècle: l'éducation pour tous tout au long de la vie.


In: Futuribles: analyse et prospective.

- Paris: Groupe Futuribles.

- ISSN 2-84387-249-9.


- N° 250 (février 2000), P. 5-21

*Translation of the title:* Education in the 21st century: lifelong learning for all.

 Global trends in lifelong learning and the response of the universities / Peter Jarvis.

In: Comparative Education.

- Vol. 35, n° 2 (1999), P. 249-257

 Lifelong learning policies in the European Union / B.J. Hake.

In: Compare: a journal of comparative education.

- ISSN 0305-7925.


- Vol. 29, n°1 (1999), P. 53-69

 Traditional university responds to society? / J.T. Jónasson.

In: Lifelong Learning in Europe.

- Helsinki: KVS Foundation.

- N°4 (1999), P. 235-243

 Lifelong learning and the European Union: a critique from a 'risk society' perspective / B. Hake.

In: Lifelong Learning in Europe.

- Helsinki: KVS Foundation.

- Vol. 1 (1998), P. 54-60

 Optionen für die Integration von Leben, Lernen und Arbeiten / A. Walther; B. Stauber.

In: Lebenslanges Lernen in Europa.


- Tübingen: Regionale und Internationale Sozialforschung, 1998.

- Vol. 1, 288 p.

- Europäische Konferenz 'Lebenslanges Lernen in Europa', Dresden.

- ISBN 3-922859-50-X

*Translation of the title:* Options for the integration of living, learning and working.


 Bremen conference fractures 'Euro-consensus' on lifelong learning / Jenneth Parker; Sherry Ferdman.

In: Adults learning.


- ISSN 0955-2308.

- Vol. 8, n°5 (1997), P. 132-133




 Lifelong learning / J. Köhldorfer.

In: Die Österreichische Volkshochschule.  
- Wien: Die Österreichische Volkshochschule.  
- Vol. 183 (1997), P. 2-10


 'You're never too old to learn': third-age perspectives on lifelong learning / A. Williamson.


In: International Journal of Lifelong Education.  
- Vol 16, n° 3 (1997), P. 173-184

 Towards the europeanisation of continuing education / John Field. - Bibliographie.

In: Studies in the Education of Adults.  
- Vol. 28, n°1 (April 1996), P. 14-28

## **C. Periodicals**

 International Journal of Lifelong Education.  
- Guilford: P. Jarvis; School of Educational Studies (etc.).  
- 6 Issues per year.  
- ISSN 0260-1370

 LlinE – Lifelong Learning in Europe.  
- Rauma: KVS Foundation and the Finnish Adult Education Research Society.  
- Supported by the Finnish Ministry of Education.  
- Magazine, 4 issues per year.  
- ISSN 1239-6826

## F. OFFICIAL DOCUMENTS PUBLISHED BY NATIONAL AUTHORITIES

### NOTA BENE:


The official national documents listed in this section were selected by the national units of the Eurydice network. This list is not exhaustive for each given country, and some countries are not covered.

In certain cases, the documents are devoted entirely to the theme of lifelong learning. In other cases, they are either more general or more focused on specific levels of the education system, whereby a given section addresses the implementation and implications of policies in favour of life-long learning. In some cases, the national units wanted to mention the key legislative texts that serve as references for policy in this area.


### Belgium

#### French Community


##### A. Monographs

-  Actions menées en Communauté française pour favoriser le passage de l'école à la vie active.  
- Bruxelles: Secrétariat général. Direction des Relations internationales, 1998.  
- Disponible sur demande auprès de l'Unité belge francophone d'Eurydice.

*Translation of title:* Measures implemented by the French-speaking Community to aid the transition from school to working life.


-  Le Système éducatif en Communauté française de Belgique.  
- Bruxelles: Ministère de l'Éducation, de la Recherche et de la Formation. Secrétariat général, 1996

*Translation of title:* Education system in the French Community of Belgium.


-  Déclaration de politique communautaire du nouveau Gouvernement de la Communauté française de Belgique.  
- Bruxelles: Communauté française de Belgique, s.d.  
- Available on World Wide Web:  
<[http://www.ecolo.be/actualite/progouv/990706\\_decPCF.htm](http://www.ecolo.be/actualite/progouv/990706_decPCF.htm)>

*Translation of title:* Community policy declaration of the new Government of the French Community of Belgium.


##### B. Legislation

-  Décret du 13 juillet 1998 portant organisation de l'enseignement maternel et primaire ordinaire et modifiant la réglementation de l'enseignement (Décret sur le fondamental).  
- Bruxelles: Communauté française de Belgique, 1998.  
- Décret n° 22229.  
- Available on World Wide Web:  
<<http://www.cdadoc.cfwb.be/RechDoc/docForm.asp?docid=1373&docname=19980713s22229>>

*Translation of title:* Decree of 13 July 1998 on the organisation of nursery and mainstream primary education in amendment of the education regulations (Decree on basic education).


-  Décret du 30 juin 1998 visant à assurer à tous les élèves des chances égales d'émancipation sociale, notamment par la mise en œuvre de discriminations positives (Décret sur les discriminations positives).  
- Bruxelles: Communauté française de Belgique, 1998.  
- Décret n° 22209.  
- Available on World Wide Web:  
<<http://www.cdadoc.cfwb.be/RechDoc/docForm.asp?docid=1299&docname=19980630s22209>>

*Translation of title:* Decree of 30 June 1998 ensuring equal opportunities to social enfranchisement for all pupils, in particular by implementing positive discrimination (Decree on positive discrimination).


-  Décret du 24 juillet 1997 définissant les missions prioritaires de l'enseignement fondamental et de l'enseignement secondaire et organisant les structures propres à les atteindre (Décret Missions).  
- Bruxelles: Communauté française de Belgique, 1997.  
- Décret n° 21557.  
- Available on World Wide Web:  
<<http://www.cdadoc.cfwb.be/RechDoc/docForm.asp?docid=764&docname=19970724s21557>>

*Translation of title:* Decree of 24 July 1997 defining the mission priorities of basic education and secondary education and organising suitable structures for achieving them (Missions Decree).

## Denmark

-  Adult learning in Denmark / text by the Danish Research and Development Center for Adult Education.  
- Copenhagen: Danish Ministry of Education, 1997. - 49 p.  
- Available on World Wide Web: <<http://www.uvm.dk/eng/publications/13adult/adult.pdf>>.  
- ISBN 87-603-0963-6
-  Principles and issues in education.  
- Copenhagen: The Ministry of Education, 1997.  
- Available on World Wide Web: <<http://www.uvm.dk/eng/publications/1prin/index.htm>>
-  10-Point programme for lifelong learning.  
- Copenhagen: The Ministry of Education, 1995.  
- Available on World Wide Web: <<http://www.uvm.dk/gammel/10punkt.htm>>


## Germany

-  Zukunftsfähigkeit durch Weiterbildung in Europa: Dokumentation der Veranstaltung vom 16.-18.Mai 1999.  
- Frankfurt: Deutsches Institut für Erwachsenenbildung, 2000


*Translation of title:* Future capabilities through continuing training in Europe: Documentation from the meeting of 16-19 May 1999.

-  Das Bildungswesen in der Bundesrepublik Deutschland 1998.  
- Bonn: Sekretariat der Kultusministerkonferenz, 1999

*Translation of title:* The Education system in the Federal Republic of Germany 1998.

-  Lernen für die Zukunft: Nationales Confintea Follow-up Deutschland / Deutsches Institut für Erwachsenenbildung e.V  
- Bonn: Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung, 1999


*Translation of title:* Learning for the future: National Confintea follow-up in Germany.

-  Mainzer Erklärung zum Europäischen Weiterbildungsworkshop 'Zukunftsfähigkeit durch Weiterbildung in Europa'.  
S.l.: s.n., 1999


*Translation of title:* Mainz Declaration on the European continuing education workshop 'Future capabilities through continuing education in Europe'.

-  Programmbeschreibung des BLK: Modellversuchsprogramm 'Lebenslanges Lernen'.  
- S.l.: s.n., 1999

*Translation of title:* Description of the BLK programme: pilot project 'lifelong learning'.

-  Selbstgesteuertes Lernen: Dokumentation zum Kongress der Konzentrierten Aktion Weiterbildung (KAW) vom 4. bis 6. November 1998.  
- Bonn: Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung (BMBF), 1999


*Translation of title:* Self-directed learning: Documentation on the Congress of Concerted Action in Continuing Education (KAW), 4-6 November 1998.

-  Weiterbildungsinstitutionen, Medien, Lernumwelten. Rahmenbedingungen und Entwicklungshilfen für das selbstgesteuerte Lernen / Dohmen Günther.  
- Bonn: Bundesministerium für Bildung und Forschung, 1999.  
- Programmbeschreibung des BLK-Modellversuchsprogramms 'Lebenslanges Lernen' (August 1999)


*Translation of title:* Continuing education institutions, media, learning environments, framework conditions and development assistance for self-directed learning.


-  Zur Zukunft der Weiterbildung in Europa: Lebenslanges Lernen für alle in veränderten Lernumwelten / Dohmen Günther.  
- Bonn: s.n. 1998

*Translation of title:* On the future of continuing education in Europe: Lifelong learning for all in changed learning environments.

-  Weiterbildung in Deutschland: Beitrag zur 5. Unesco Weltkonferenz 'Lernen im Erwachsenenalter'.  
- Bonn: Bundesministerium für Bildung, Wissenschaft, Forschung und Technologie, 1997




*Translation of title:* Continuing education in Germany: contribution to Unesco's Fifth International Conference on Adult Education.

-  Lifelong learning: guidelines for a modern education policy / Günther Dohmen.  
- Bonn: Federal Ministry of Education, Science, Research and Technology, 1996 - 117 p.  
- Bibliography






-  Dritte Empfehlung der Kultusministerkonferenz zur Weiterbildung.  
- Bonn: s.n., 1994


*Translation of title:* Third recommendation of the Conference of Education and Cultural Affairs Ministers on continuing education.

## Greece

-  Elective study courses.  
- Athens: Ministry of National Education and Religious Affairs, 2000. - 6p.  
- Document available only in Greek
-  Educational reforms 1996-1998.  
- Athens: Ministry of National Education and Religious Affairs, 1998. - 44 p.  
- Document available only in Greek
-  Greek open university.  
- Patras: Greek Open University, 1998. - 8 p.  
- Document available only in Greek










## Spain

-  Las Desigualdades en la educación en España.  
- Madrid: CIDE, 1999.  
- (en prensa)
- Translation of title:* Inequalities in education in Spain.
-  El Sistema educativo en Andalucía: curso 1997-98 / Consejería de educación y ciencia.  
- Sevilla: Junta de Andalucía, 1999
- Translation of title:* The Education system in Andalusia.
-  Informe nacional sobre el sistema educativo español.  
- Madrid: CIDE, 1998
- Translation of title:* National report on the Spanish education system.
-  El Sistema educativo español.  
- Madrid: CIDE, 1995
- Translation of title:* The Spanish education system.
-  Materiales curriculares para la reforma del sistema educativo / MEC.  
- Madrid: Ministerio de Educación y Ciencia, 1992
- Translation of title:* Curricular materials for the reform of the education system.

-  Ley orgánica de ordenación general del sistema educativo / MEC.  
- Madrid: Centro de Publicaciones Secretaría General Técnica, 1990

*Translation of title:* Organic law for the general regulation of the education system.

## Ireland

-  Final report and recommendations / Commission on the point system.  
- Dublin: Stationery Office, 1999
-  Higher education: the challenge of lifelong learning / Fleming, T.; Collins, T.; Coolahan, J.  
- S.l.: National University of Ireland Maynooth, 1999
-  White paper on early childhood education: ready to learn / Department of education and science.  
- Dublin: Stationery Office, 1999
-  Adult education: an era of lifelong learning / Department of Education and Science.  
- Dublin: Stationery Office, 1998
-  Employment action plan / Department of Enterprise, Trade and Employment.  
- Dublin: Stationery Office, 1998
-  Everything to gain: a study of the third level allowance scheme / Healy, M.  
- Dublin: Aontas, 1998
-  Employment action plan / Human Resource Development.  
- Dublin: Stationery Office, 1997
-  Increasing participation: proceedings of the Irish national conference for the European Year of lifelong learning / Coolahan, J.  
- Dublin: Teastas, National University of Ireland Maynooth, 1996
-  Report on the national education convention / Coolahan, J.  
- Dublin: National Education Convention Secretariat, 1994

## Italy


### A. Monographs

-  Il Patto sociale per lo sviluppo e l'occupazione (1° marzo 2000).  
- Roma: Presidenza del Consiglio dei Ministri, 2000.  
- Available on World Wide Web: <[http://www.palazzochigi.it/patto\\_sociale/index.html](http://www.palazzochigi.it/patto_sociale/index.html)>


*Translation of title:* Social Pact for development and employment (1 March 2000).

-  La Riorganizzazione e il potenziamento dell'educazione permanente degli adulti.  
- Roma: Presidenza del Consiglio dei Ministri, 2000.  
- Available on World Wide Web: <[http://www.istruzione.it/allegati/accordo\\_eda.rtf](http://www.istruzione.it/allegati/accordo_eda.rtf)>

*Translation of title:* The Reorganisation and development of continuing adult education.


-  La Valutazione e la certificazione dei percorsi di istruzione e formazione tecnica superiore.  
- Roma: Presidenza del Consiglio dei Ministri, 2000.  
- Available on World Wide Web:  
<[http://www.istruzione.it/allegati/accordo\\_ifs.rtf](http://www.istruzione.it/allegati/accordo_ifs.rtf)>

*Translation of title:* Assessment and certification of courses in higher technical education and training.

-  Formazione tecnico-professionale superiore integrata.  
- Roma: Ministero della Pubblica Istruzione, 1998.  
- Available on World Wide Web: <<http://www.istruzione.it/argomenti/ifts/ne98049.htm>>

*Translation of title:* Integrated higher technical and vocational training.

## **B. Extract**


-  Gli interventi nel campo del sistema integrato di istruzione, formazione e ricerca.


In: Il patto sociale per lo sviluppo e l'occupazione (1° marzo 2000).  
- Roma: Presidenza del Consiglio dei Ministri, 2000.  
- Available on World Wide Web:  
<[http://www.palazzochigi.it/patto\\_sociale/documento/allegato3.html](http://www.palazzochigi.it/patto_sociale/documento/allegato3.html)>

*Translation of title:* Participants in the integrated system of education, training and research.

## **Netherlands**

### **A. Monographs**

-  'Lifelong learning': the Dutch initiative / Project Team 'life-long learning'.  
- Zoetermeer: Ministerie van Onderwijs, Cultuur en Wetenschappen, 1998. - 23 p.  
- Available on World Wide Web: <<http://www.lll.nl/fdownld.htm>>.  
- ISBN 90-346-3520-1


-  Nationaal Actieprogramma 'een leven lang leren' / Project Team 'een leven lang leren'.  
- Zoetermeer: Ministerie van Onderwijs, Cultuur en Wetenschappen, 1998. - 23 p.  
- Available on World Wide Web: <<http://www.lll.nl/>>.  
- ISBN 90-346-35201.

*Translation of title:* Life-long learning: the national action programme of the Netherlands.  
*English title:* 'Lifelong learning': the Dutch initiative.


## B. Web page for the Action programme

<http://www.lll.nl/>


## C. Legislation

-  Wijziging van de Wet op de inkomstenbelasting 1964, de Wet op de loonbelasting 1964, de Wet op de vennootschapsbelasting 1969 en de Coördinatiewet Sociale Verzekeringen (maatregelen aangaande het loon 2000); voorstel van wet.  
- Kamerstuk 1999-2000, 26941.  
- Bill includes a regulation for saving for leave

*Translation of title:* Amendment of the Income Tax Act 1964, the Wage tax Act 1964, the Corporation Tax Act 1969 and the Social Security Coordination Act (measures on the Wages 2000): bill.


-  Nota 'Op weg naar een nieuw evenwicht tussen arbeid en zorg'.  
- 's-Gravenhage: Ministerie van Sociale Zaken en Werkgelegenheid, 1999. - 22, 88 p.  
- Includes a proposal for saving for leave.  
- Available on World Wide Web:  
<<http://www.minszw.nl/Navigatiestructuur/adobepag.htm>>

*Translation of title:* Policy memorandum 'on the way to a new balance between labour and care'.


-  Wet van 11 juni 1998, houdende bepalingen inzake de financiering van de loopbaanonderbreking (Wet financiering loopbaanonderbreking).  
  
In: Staatsblad van het Koninkrijk der Nederlanden 1998.  
- 1998, 411

*Translation of title:* Act of 11 June 1998 containing regulations on the funding of career interruption (Career Interruption (Funding) Act).

## Austria


-  Neue Wege in der beruflichen Aus- und Weiterbildung, Dokumentation der gleichnamigen Enquete in Wien vom 22. – 23. April 1996.  
- Wien: Zentrum für Schulentwicklung, Bundesministerium für Unterricht und kulturelle Angelegenheiten, 1996

*Translation of title:* New developments in vocational education and training and further education and training, documentation of enquete on the subject.


-  OECD-Studie zur Finanzierung des lebensbegleitenden Lernens: Österreichischer Länderbericht im Auftrag des Bundesministeriums für Unterricht und kulturelle Angelegenheiten / Franz Ofner [Institut für Wirtschaftswissenschaften der Universität Klagenfurt]; Petra Wimmer [Institut für Bildungsforschung der Wirtschaft].  
- Wien: s.n., 1998

*English title:* Alternative approaches to financing lifelong learning: country report Austria, commissioned by the Federal Ministry for Education and Cultural Affairs.




-  Weißbuch zur Hochschulbildung in Österreich.  
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